

## Appendix D - PROGRESSION IN ISLAM – Sukaina Manji -June 2017 - Draft 1

KS1

### MOSQUE

Visit a local mosque (more than once) become familiar with the main features of the building: Dome, Minaret, prayer room, washing area for prayers.

Find out what happens in the mosque (prayers, lectures, weddings, funerals, reading the Qur'an) and what children do.

Explore stories connected with the mosque (name, when was it built)

Meet the people who go to the mosque.

### PROPHET MUHAMMAD (pbuh)

Know that Muhammad is a Prophet in Islam. He is the final messenger from Allah. He is important to Muslims who try to follow his teaching and example. Know that the Qur'an was sent to him as a guide for the people.

Explore what life was like for Prophet Muhammad as a child (he was an orphan also had a wet nurse as was the custom at the time.)

Know some stories about Prophet Muhammad and how the society was before he announced his Prophethood.

### HOLY QUR'AN

Know that the Qur'an is a special book for Muslims.

Know that it has 114 chapters.

Hear some stories from the Qur'an. A chapter is named after Lady Mary, Qur'an tells Muslims what to do and is therefore a guide for them.

Qur'an was sent to Prophet Muhammad as a guide to humanity.

### MUSLIM LIFE

Explore likely feature of a Muslim family (Mosque, Qur'an, daily prayers)

Special times for Muslims (welcoming new babies)

Festival – getting ready for Ramadhan and Id ul Fitr. What can you give up?

Explore some stories about Muslims e.g. going for Hajj

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| Lower | MOSQUE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| KS2   | <p>Look at the Muslim calendar how is it different?</p> <p>Know the main features of a mosque and understand the use of it. What is their significance? (mihrab, Qiblah, mimbar, any patterns or calligraphy in the mosque.</p> <p>Understand the significance of Makkah, also the place for pilgrimage, the place where Prophet was born and also the direction towards which Muslims face when praying.</p> <p>Know that there is variety in Islam by visiting at least two different mosques and explore different practice and beliefs behind them.</p> <p>Have an opportunity to question believers.</p> | <p>Learn about the life of Prophet Muhammad. Muslims try to follow his example in everything they do. Link to the Shahada – declaration of faith: Muslims express- Oneness of God and the Prophethood of Muhammad.</p> <p>Know major aspects of teachings of Prophet Muhammad; kindness, compassion, truthful, showing humanity and honesty.</p> <p>Link stories- Prophet &amp; the woman who used to throw rubbish.</p> <p>Prophet and how he was given the title of the ‘truthful’.</p> <p>Consider and discuss how Prophet is a role model for Muslims.</p> <p>Discuss the birthdate of the Prophet- MiladunNabi. What do Muslims do in celebration?</p> | <p>Know that the Qur'an is a 'divine' book. It was revealed to the Prophet on the Night of Power.</p> <p>Know that it is written in Arabic. Most Muslims have to learn in order to read it in its original text.</p> <p>Know how to find a reference in a Qur'an.</p> <p>Listen to a Qur'an verse or chapter in Arabic. Find its meaning.</p> <p>Understand why Muslims show respect for the Qur'an and its significance as a guide today in their lives.</p> | <p>Know the Five Pillars and the Ten Islamic acts of Worship</p> <p>Know that Muslims have a duty to pray at regular times. They prepare themselves for prayers.</p> <p>Prayer – why and how people pray. Understand some of the actions that form a prayer.</p> <p>Prayers can be offered at the mosque or at home or wherever a Muslim is.</p> <p>How does prayer help a Muslim?</p> <p>Make your own prayer mats.</p> |

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| Upper<br>KS2 | MOSQUE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | PROPHET MUHAMMAD (pbuh)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | HOLY QUR'AN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | MUSLIM LIFE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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|              | Understand the role of the Imam in the mosque<br><br>How is the mosque helping the Muslim community?<br><br>Teaching religion in the mosque- how is this delivered?<br><br>Different mosques in the world – compare what is different and what is similar<br><br>Look at the mosque in Medina- Prophet's mosque. Mosque in Jerusalem is also significant to Muslims.<br><br>Mosques in the world, how do they support charities?<br><br>What help is given through the mosque in giving food and to those less fortunate? What are the beliefs behind supporting those in need?<br><br>Link to Zakat- concept of giving- tax to support the less fortunate | Muslims follow the example of Prophet Muhammad. What are key things that can be seen from his life?<br><br>Know that he was sent from God to guide the people and that there was no prophet after him.<br><br>Know that his teachings are a guide for Muslims and this goes together with the Holy Book- Qur'an<br><br>Muslims also use the sayings and actions (Hadith) of Prophet to help them lead their lives. | Look at the first chapter of the Qur'an. What message is being given?<br><br>Know the Quran guides Muslim.<br><br>Understand that the Qur'an is translated in various languages to help Muslims understand what they are reciting.<br><br>Does the Qur'an help Muslims decide what is right and wrong?<br><br>How do you treat a precious text? Muslims scared text is the Qur'an = special respect.<br><br>Where do individuals go to when they need answers to difficult questions or guidance during a time when they feel in need? | Being a Muslim in Britain<br><br>Islam in art – use calligraphy.<br><br>Arabic writings- to help develop a skill.<br><br>What does it mean to be a Muslim? <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Personal life – being able to give charity and sacrifice for those who are less fortunate.</li><li>- Public life – charities e.g. Muslim Aid, Muslim Council of Britain</li></ul> Deciding between right and wrong.<br><br>Understand the significance for Muslims taking the journey of Hajj. Eid ul Adha- Festival of sacrifice after the Hajj.<br><br>Awareness to Ashura and its significance to Muslims. |

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KS3

MOSQUE

Understand the multi purpose of a mosque. Qur'an teaching, guidance through sermons delivered by the mosque Imam, Friday prayers offered by all Muslims all over the world in a congregation.

Religious celebrations that take place in the mosque. Link to any that maybe celebrated at the time e.g. Month of fasting, Pilgrimage,

Why do Muslims offer prayers together in the mosque?

How is a mosque seen as a sacred place?

PROPHET MUHAMMAD (pbuh)

Know that there are earlier prophets before Prophet Muhammad and Muslims recognize them e.g. Adam, Ibrahim (Abraham), Isa (Jesus).

The link for some religions recognized as the Abrahamic faiths.

Muslims hold Prophet Muhammad with great respect, as he is the final messenger.

Examine the development of the Sunni and Shia schools of thought in Islam after the Prophet's leadership.

Muslims are part of a big family, the Ummah as taught by the Prophet. To express equality and all are bonded through Islam.

Social justice was promoted by the Prophet and Muslims are expressing this through giving of zakah & khums. Also when wearing the Ihram (white clothes) for hajj.

HOLY QUR'AN

How was the Qur'an revealed?

Is the Qur'an a message for all time? Why?

Can all the answers be acquired from the Qur'an?

Why do Muslims feel the Qur'an is a sacred text?

MUSLIM LIFE

What do Muslims believe about their actions in the world?

How do their beliefs about life and death shape the way they live their daily lives?

What is God consciousness (Taqwa)?

How does the action/worship of a Muslim match aspect of God consciousness?

Know the importance of jihad as a struggle to choose between right and reject the evil. This is on a personal and social level too. This is known as the greater Jihad.

Learn some of the ceremonies: birth and aqiqah (shaving of the hair), marriage & nikaah, death & burial.

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